

#### Module 1.0: Forces in Baseball

#### $K = \frac{1}{2} MV2$

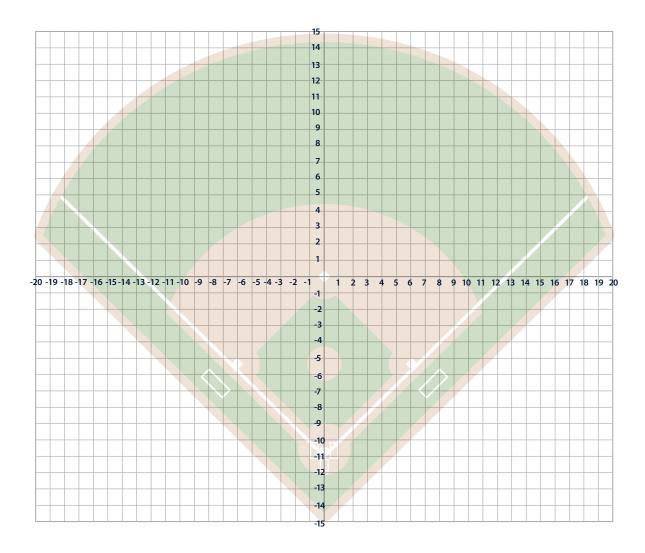
- 1. Fill in the blank: As the velocity \_\_\_\_\_\_ the kinetic energy \_\_\_\_\_\_ (increases or decreases).
- 2. According to the equation:  $K=\frac{1}{2}$  MV2. If a baseball was traveling at the velocity of 30 m/s with a mass of 0.145kg, what is the kinetic energy of the ball?
  - a. 2.2 Joules
  - b. 4.7 Joules
  - c. 65.3 Joules
  - d. 130.5 Joules

#### Module 2.0: Composition of a Baseball

- 1. True or False: The baseball structure and composition has maintained the same throughout time.
- 2. Post-test only: Would you want to play baseball during the 1800's? Why or why not? Support your opinion with evidence from the article and experiment.
- 3. Which of the following constraints would cause the baseball to undergo changes?
  - a. Rubber or cork were no longer available materials.
  - b. Players hit the ball too far.
  - c. Manufacturing companies changed their process to be more effective.
  - d. The bat technology changed and it damaged the ball during play.



C	ass	



#### Module 3.0: The Field of Play

- 1. If the First Baseman ran to (11,-5) to catch a foul ball and then needed to throw to the Pitcher at (0,-5) to make the play. How far would they throw?
  - a. -5
  - b. 0
  - с. б
  - d. 11



- Using the Pythagorean Theorem and the distance between the First Baseman and the Pitcher:

   (a) Per Question 1: Calculate (C), the distance between the First Baseman (11, -5) to the Catcher (0, -11).
  - (b) The distance between the pitcher (0, -5) to the catcher (0, -11).
  - a. 7
  - b. 12.5
  - c. 15.5
  - d. 11

#### Module 4.0: The Art of Pitching

- 1. Calculate the force of the baseball traveling at a speed of 30m/s for 5 seconds. The mass of a baseball is 0.145 kg.
  - a. 0.71 N
  - b. 0.85 N
  - c. 1 N
  - d. 4.26 N
- 2. Which statement best describes the relationship between force and acceleration?
  - a. As the force on a baseball increases, the acceleration will increase (when mass is constant).
  - b. As the force on a baseball decreases, the acceleration will increase (when mass is constant).
  - c. As the force on a baseball increases, the acceleration will decrease (when mass is constant).
  - d. Acceleration and force are not related.

#### Module 5.0: Engineering a Pitching Machine

- 1. Which is the best reasoning: why do engineers, scientists and coaches need consistent and controlled data?
  - a. They can make changes to their designs.
  - b. They can draw conclusions on the root of the problem.
  - c. They can see all the things challenging the outcome at once.
  - d. They can record their data and present it.





- 2. Put the steps of the Engineering Design Process for designing a pitching machine in order:
  - a. Plan and build a prototype: Draw diagrams and build a device that will throw consistent pitches.
  - b. Brainstorming and multiple designs for a solution.
  - c. Identify the problem: Improving swing and hitting skills is difficult with the variables of a human pitcher.
  - d. Redesign: Make changes to your design based on the data and practice.
  - e. Test the prototype: Plan an experiment where you test the consistency of your prototype.
  - f. Communicate: Present your idea and results to the class or team.

#### Module 6.0: Mechanics of a Swing

- 1. A high school scout is looking for a hitter who successfully gets a hit at least 0.35 of the time, or a batting average of .350. Which player would likely be of interest to the scout?
  - a. Player 1: 1/6 hits
  - b. Player 2: 2/8 hits
  - c. Player 3: 1/9 hits
  - d. Player 4: 7/20 hits
- 2. The probability of a batter getting hit by a pitch is 0.22. If you have 250 at-bats during a season, how many times would you likely get hit?
  - a. 22
  - b. 44
  - c. 55
  - d. 77
- 3. Bonus: True or False: Always wear your protective equipment when practicing or playing baseball!

#### Module 7.0: Player Statistics

1. True or False: Ratios can be used to compare the probability of a team's overall success.





- 2. Which of the following teams has the greatest chance of winning?
  - a. 4:3 odds
  - b. 2:1 odds
  - c. 10:8 odds
  - d. 1:1 odds

#### Module 8.0: Advancements in Baseball

- 1. Choose the best answer: instant replay is an example of:
  - a. New technology
  - b. Different technology
  - c. Technology produced as the game has evolved/changed.
  - d. Dead technology
- 2. Gameplan technology can be used for the following:
  - a. To view plays in real time in slow-motion.
  - b. To view a play in slow-motion in real time.
  - c. To effectively evaluate a player or team's talent.
  - d. All of the above.
- 3. Bonus: True or False: The Brooklyn Giants and Cincinnati Reds were the first teams in MLB history in a televised game.

