

Energy in Baseball

GRADES 3-5

Trial 1 - Sitting/Kneeling Position

Distance: _____

	Throw 1	Throw 2	Throw 3	Throw 4	Throw 5
Partner 1					
Partner 2					

Trial 1 - Speed Calculations (Distance/Time)

	Throw 1 Speed	Throw 2 Speed	Throw 3 Speed	Throw 4 Speed	Throw 5 Speed
Partner 1					
Partner 2					

Trial 2 - Standing Position: Focus on using your lower and upper body to throw.

	Throw 1	Throw 2	Throw 3	Throw 4	Throw 5
Partner 1					
Partner 2					

Trial 2 - Speed Calculations (Distance/Time)

	Throw 1 Speed	Throw 2 Speed	Throw 3 Speed	Throw 4 Speed	Throw 5 Speed
Partner 1					
Partner 2					

Which trial generated the most energy? Please explain using scientific reasoning from each trial.





Composition of a Baseball grades 3-5

Describe how each ball will function as a baseball. Think about the distance and bounce-ability of each ball type. **Tennis ball:**

Golf ball:

Softball:

Ping Pong ball:

Using the data collected, identify properties and materials that support a baseball's function.

	Size/Shape	Materials	Weight	Texture	Other Features
Tennis ball					
Golf ball					
Baseball					
Softball					
Ping Pong ball					





Composition of a Baseball

GRADES 3-5

Using the data collected, pick one other ball and fill in the Venn diagram comparing and contrasting, it to a baseball's properties.



Using the data collected, what properties (traits) and materials support a baseball's function (purpose)?

The function of a baseball is:	One property that I observe that supports a baseball's function is:

Extend only:

Hit each ball five (5) times: tennis, golf, baseball, softball, and ping pong. How does each ball function differently when hit? Use descriptive words and details to compare and contrast.





The Field of Play

GRADES 3-5

General Similarities and Differences

Field 1	Field 2	Field 3	Scaled Field (.5 = 30 feet)
			Distance from home plate down the foul line: • Measured*30 = Actual Distance from home plate
			• Measured*30= Actual
			Distance from home plate to first base • Measured*30= Actual

1. What are similarities and differences between baseball fields of the past and today's baseball field?

- 2. Based on your list of similarities and differences, what field would you prefer to play on and why?
- 3. How has technology changed the field of play? Has it helped or hurt the game? Explain.

4. How would a change in field size impact the game?





The Art of Pitching

GRADES 3-5

	Fastest (1) to slowest (4)	Observations
The Wind-up		
The Stretch		
Student idea:		
Student idea:		

	Tria	al 1	Tria	al 2	Trial 3		
	Speed from radar gun	Distance to the catcher	Speed from radar gun	Distance to the catcher	Speed from radar gun	Distance to the catcher	
The Wind-up							
The Stretch							
Student idea:							
Student idea:							





The Art of Pitching

GRADES 3-5

Force Diagrams:

How does a larger unbalanced force change motion? Answer using evidence from your experiment.





Engineering a Pitching Machine GRADES 3-5

Identify the problem. Create a device that will guarantee strikes/control of pitches during practice.

Define Constraints and Criteria:

Criteria	Constraints

Imagine:

Option 1: Potential Design







Engineering a Pitching Machine

GRADES 3-5

Option 2: Potential Design



Option 3: Potential Design



Based on the criteria and constraints, which design is best to solve the problem?





Success at the Plate

GRADES 3-5

 $X = Hit \quad O = No Hit$

Trial 1

Swings	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10	Fraction
Hitter											

Write a mathematical expression using the greater than or less than symbols comparing your prediction to your experimental results.

$X = Hit \quad O = No Hit$

Trial 2

Swings	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S 7	S 8	S9	S10	Fraction
Hitter											

Based on your data from each trial, put the fractions in order from greatest to smallest using the greater than/less than symbols (< >).

Based on this information, were you more or less successful before or after watching the video and changing your swing? Please explain.





Option 1: Scoring the Game



Option 2: Scoring the game Add a tally mark as needed.

Innings	Runs					
	Team 1	Team 2				
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						





Strikes (3) Balls (4) Innings Hitter 2 Hitter 1 Hitter 3 Hitter 4 Hitter 1 Hitter 2 Hitter 3 Hitter 4 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Graph your Score:











5th Inning:













5th Inning:











Use your graphs and number lines to answer the following questions:

1. Total your runs from all the innings you played. How many runs would you score if you play the same game three times?

2. Total your runs from all the innings you played. Divide your total by the total number of innings played. What is the average number of runs per inning?

3. Total your runs and your opponent's runs. What is the difference between your totals? Who won the game?

4. Which inning had the greatest difference in runs? Which inning had the least difference in runs?

5. Review your line graphs of strikes: How many times during the game did you strike out the opponent (3/3)?





6. Review your line graphs of strikes: How many times was your strike fraction greater than 1/2?

7. Review your line graphs of strikes: How many times was your strike fraction less than 1/2?

8. Review your line graphs of balls: How many times during the game did you walk the opponent (4/4)?

9. Review your line graphs of balls: How many times was your ball fraction greater than 1/2?

10. Review your line graphs of balls: How many times was your ball fraction less than 1/2?





Advancements in Baseball

GRADES 3-5

Circle your stance regarding instant replay: For or Against

Brainstorm: What problems do instant replay solve?

OR

What problems do instant replay cause?

Criteria for Improvements/Changes of Instant Replay	Constraints for Improvements/Changes of Instant Replay





Advancements in Baseball

GRADES 3-5

Letter to the Commissioner's Office of Major League Baseball (MLB):

science • technology engineering • math • sports

