## Beach Cruiser



10-Speed


Mountain Bike


Name: $\qquad$

## The STEM Bike

## GRADES 3-5

## Explore/Elaborate

Describe how each bike would function and perform as a STEM Bike during a race. Think about size and specific features of each bike, such as the tires, tire tread, handlebars, and seat.

10-Speed Bike: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Mountain Bike: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Beach Cruiser:

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Using the data collected, identify properties and materials that support a STEM Bike's function and performance.

|  | Size/Shape | Materials | Tires: <br> Size \& Tread | Handlebars | Seat | Other <br> Features |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beach Cruiser |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-Speed Bike |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mountain Bike |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Name: $\qquad$

## Changing Gears

GRADES 3-5

## Explore

| Gear 1 |  | Diagram of Bike Gears |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Gear 3 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Gear 5 |  |  |

## Elaborate

|  | Trial 1 |  | Trial 2 |  | Trial 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Distance | Time | Distance | Time | Distance | Time |
| Gear 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gear 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gear 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Name: $\qquad$

## Changing Gears

## GRADES 3-5

## Evaluate

Draw a force diagram on the pedal of the bike to represent each gear.

| Gear1 | Gear 3 | Gear5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## Extend

|  | Speed Prediction | Distance | Time | Actual Speed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gear 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Gear 4 |  |  |  |  |

How accurate was your prediction? $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Calculating Calories and Heart Rate

GRADES 3-5

Engage and Explore

|  | Partner 1 | Partner 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resting Heart Rate (measured) |  |  |
| Maximum Heart Rate (calculated) |  |  |
| Heart Rate (15 seconds peddling) |  |  |
| Heart Rate (30 seconds peddling) |  |  |
| Heart Rate (45 seconds peddling) |  |  |
| Heart Rate (60 seconds peddling) |  |  |
| Heart Rate (75 seconds peddling) |  |  |
| Heart Rate (90 seconds peddling) |  |  |

## Explain/Elaborate

Weight in Kilograms = $\qquad$
Use the resting MET of 1.5 to calculate the total number of calories burned.

| Time of Activity (hours) t | $\mathrm{C}=(\mathrm{MET}$ * weight) * t | Calories Burned C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 minutes $=\ldots$ hours |  |  |
| 30 minutes $=\ldots \ldots$ hours |  |  |
| 45 minutes $=\ldots \quad$ hours |  |  |

$\qquad$

## Calculating Calories and Heart Rate

## GRADES 3-5

## Evaluate

Use the racing MET of 7.3 to calculate the total number of calories burned.

| Time of Activity (hours) t | $\mathrm{C}=\left(\mathrm{MET}{ }^{*}\right.$ weight) ${ }^{*} \mathrm{t}$ | Calories Burned C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 minutes $=\ldots$ hours |  |  |
| 30 minutes $=\ldots$ hours |  |  |
| 45 minutes $=\ldots$ hours |  |  |

## Extend

|  | Peddling | Resting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Heart Rate (15 seconds) |  |  |
| Heart Rate (30 seconds) |  |  |
| Heart Rate (45 seconds) |  |  |

$\qquad$

## The Need for Speed

## GRADES 3-5

## Explore

| Rider | Trial 1 | Trail 2 | Trial 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Partner A |  |  |  |
| Partner B |  |  |  |

## Elaborate

| Rider | Trial 1 | Trail 2 | Trial 3 | Trail 4 | Trial 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Partner A |  |  |  |  |  |
| Partner B |  |  |  |  |  |

## Evaluate

Calculate to determine your answer.

|  | All Five Rides |
| :---: | :---: |
|  Your <br> Average Time  |  |
| Your Partner's <br> Average Time |  |

## Helmet Technology

## GRADES 3-5

## Elaborate

Brainstorm multiple designs.

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## Select a single design

Draw in detail, label materials, and provide measurements.
$\qquad$

## Energy of the Ride

## GRADES 3-5

Explore
Coasting/No Pedaling
Distance

| Rider | Trial 1 | Trail 2 | Trial 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Partner A |  |  |  |
| Partner B |  |  |  |

## Evaluate

Pedaling

| Distance |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rider | Trial 1 | Trail 2 |  |
| Partner A |  |  | Trial 3 |
| Partner B |  |  |  |

Calculate your velocity from each section: Velocity $=s$ (displacement)
t (time)

Which ride had more velocity and why?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

# Advancements in Bike Technology 

GRADES 3-5

## Evaluate

## Diagram the STEM Bike

## Measurements of the Bike

| $\square$ |
| :--- |

> Observations (bexture, shape, color, ebc.)

## Advancements in Bike Technology

GRADES 3-5

## Evaluate

What is the difference between an Observation and an Inference?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


Name: $\qquad$

## Advancements in Bike Technology

## GRADES 3-5

## Evaluate

| Bike | Observations with Numbers | Observations with Words | Inference: <br> Why was there a design change? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| PHOTO: Copy of an engraving from The Women's velocipede, its history, varieties, and practice by J.T. Goddard, p. 85. (Wikimedia Commons) |  |  |  |

$\qquad$

## Advancements in Bike Technology

GRADES 3-5

## Evaluate

| Bike | Observations with Numbers | Observations with Words | Inference: <br> Why was there a design change? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

